

# USES OF LITERACY

**EngComp 1552, Fall 2010, University of Pittsburgh**  
**Professor Annette Vee**

Meeting time: M W 4:30-5:45pm  
Meeting place: 237 Cathedral of Learning  
Course website: [http://www.annettevee.com/teaching/fall2010\\_1552/](http://www.annettevee.com/teaching/fall2010_1552/)

Prof. Vee's contact information:  
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Office Hours: Tues, 3-5pm and gladly by appointment

## Course Description

In this class, we will explore what literacy is beyond simply reading and writing. We'll visit literacy enacted in different contexts and historical periods to explore deceptively simple questions: What is literacy? How is it used in the world? As you consider *what literacy is*, you will encounter theories of how literacy is learned, how it is distributed across various populations, and how it has changed throughout history. We will be in theoretical as well as practical dialogue with others as we read literacy scholarship and talk with people about their literacy development and practices. My goal is for all of us to leave this class with an enhanced understanding of how we and others use literacy in the world so that we might better teach it and practice it in the future.

## Course Requirements

This is a course on literacy, so together we will be doing a lot of reading and writing: 2-5 pages of writing and 30-50 pages of reading each week. To succeed in this course, you will need to stay on top of assignments, participate actively in online and in-class discussions, and respect your peers in conversation and reviews of their work. Specifically, you will need to:

- complete all course readings;
- arrive on time and prepared for class meetings and conferences;
- participate in discussions online and in-class;
- draft, revise and submit all course projects;
- submit a Midterm and Final Portfolio including the work you've done for the class;
- submit all drafts, projects and work **on time** (day/hour that it is due; no credit is given for late drafts; late papers will normally be docked one letter grade per day, unless you get my approval for an extension before the due date).

If, at any time, you have questions or concerns about your ability to fulfill the expectations for this course, please contact me. I aim to help you succeed in the course, and together we can resolve most issues that may come up.

## Course Readings

Readings for each week are listed on the course calendar (see below) by the day they are due to be read. You are not required to purchase texts for this course; all readings will be available online through CourseWeb unless otherwise noted. Throughout the semester, you will also be reading your peers' work and your own. You should be interacting with all of these texts as you read them, so you may print them out to highlight and annotate them, take notes in a digital or physical notebook, or digitally annotate the texts using a program like Adobe Acrobat. We will regularly discuss your reading and writing strategies in class and in one-on-one conferences.

## Grading

Your grade will be based on your portfolio of work for the class (reviewed by me up to 4 times and graded twice), your participation in the class, and your final presentation to the class.

Midterm graded review of portfolio:	25%
Final graded review of portfolio:	50%
Participation (online and in-class):	20%
Final presentation:	5%

**Late work**—including late or incomplete drafts on workshop days—will be docked one letter grade per day it is late, unless prior arrangements are made with me for extensions, etc. I offer extensions only in extreme circumstances. Individual assignments are not graded until the portfolio; however, your portfolio grades will be adjusted proportionally for any individual late work the portfolio contains.

## Participation

Participation in the class consists of short writings in class and on the course blog, peer review, discussion, and your general contribution to the work we do together. Participation grades are by their nature subjective, which does not mean they are arbitrary.

Someone with an excellent participation grade:

- will have attended class and appeared engaged without fail;
- will have offered timely, insightful comments to his peers;
- will have always brought her readings or other materials to class;
- will have contributed regularly and thoughtfully to class discussions both online and offline.

Some people are more likely to speak up than others and some are more comfortable sharing ideas after they have had more time to process them; for these reasons, I offer both online (that is, written and not time-sensitive) and offline (that is, vocal and real-time) venues in which to participate in the class. It's normal to be more comfortable in one space than another, but I strongly believe that you will need to be proficient in sharing your ideas in real-time, asynchronous, written and face-to-face contexts to be a successful teacher, entrepreneur, employee, or anything else you may want to be in the future. Therefore, I will consider your participation across all of these venues and may call on you both in class and online to give you an opportunity to share your ideas. Please see me if you have questions about how to participate more actively in any area of the class.

## **Policies and Procedures**

### **Attendance**

Regular attendance in this course is required. Because this is a low enrollment course, your presence and contributions affect everyone. Regular attendance also means that you are writing and responding to writing regularly, and it means that your peers and I can give your writing the attention it deserves. For these reasons, you need to be in class, on time, prepared, every meeting. If you miss more than **one** week total of this course (2 class meetings), your final grade will be lowered: half a letter grade for each absence over two. If you miss more than two weeks total of this course (4 class meetings), you will not pass the course.

It is your responsibility to get the assignments, class notes, and course changes from a classmate if you do miss a class. It is also your responsibility to keep track of and complete the missing work. In-class work cannot be made up. If you miss class on the day a written assignment is due, make arrangements to send it along with a classmate. As mentioned above, every day the paper is late the grade drops by one letter grade.

I understand that things happen and occasionally you may need to miss a class because you're sick, you've missed your flight back to campus, or you have pressing personal or family issues. The policy above allows for such absences without penalty. If you need to be absent for some extraordinary reason—because of a severe accident or illness, a family emergency or death, a religious holiday or jury duty—please let me know, and we will work something out. For such absences, either prior notification or subsequent documentation will be required.

### **Guidelines for Written Work**

I have specified word limits for assignments rather than page limits so that you do not need to use wide margins or tiny, strange fonts to display your work. Please use reader-friendly fonts such as Times New Roman, Arial, Calibri, Garamond, or Helvetica and sizes that are humane for your readers (10-12 point). Please use 1.5 to 2 line spacing. All work, including drafts, should be printed out and turned in at the beginning of class the day it is due, unless otherwise noted or arranged with me.

### **Academic Integrity**

The University asks us to include in our course descriptions this quotation from Pitt's Senate Committee on Tenure and Academic Freedom (February 1974):

The integrity of the academic process requires fair and impartial evaluation on the part of faculty and honest academic conduct on the part of students. To this end, students are expected to conduct themselves at a high level of responsibility in the fulfillment of the course of their study. It is the corresponding responsibility of faculty to make clear to students those standards by which students will be evaluated, and the resources permissible for use by students during the course of their study and evaluation. The educational process is perceived as a joint faculty-student enterprise which will perforce involve professional judgment by faculty and may involve—without penalty—reasoned exception by students to the data or views offered by faculty.

Plagiarism hurts the relationships and scholarship we construct during this class. Assignments for this course are designed to be relevant to your specific contexts—your personal literacy narrative, your future work as a teacher or learner, etc.—and are therefore rarely plagiarized in full. More commonly, students plagiarize by improperly quoting and documenting their sources. We will review how to properly document sources in class and I am happy to answer questions about how you can ensure that work you do for the class is your own. Additionally, please visit the English Department's site defining plagiarism and explaining how to properly document sources: [http://www.englishlit.pitt.edu/lit\\_plagiarism.html](http://www.englishlit.pitt.edu/lit_plagiarism.html).

Should you plagiarize, consequences are severe: students suspected of violating the University of Pittsburgh Policy on Academic Integrity, noted above, will be required to participate in the outlined procedural process that I initiate. A minimum sanction of a failing grade for the paper or project will be imposed.

### **Disability Resources**

If you have a disability for which you are or may be requesting an accommodation, please inform me and the Office of Disability Resources and Services as early as possible in the term. You can reach DRS at (412) 648-7890 or (412) 383-7355 (TTY) and you can visit their office at 216 William Pitt Union. DRS will verify your disability and determine reasonable accommodations for this course.

### **The Writing Center**

The Writing Center is a free tutorial service for Pitt students. Writing Center consultants can help you learn how to generate ideas, organize your writing, and understand assignments. They can help you understand and deal with any sentence-level problems that you have, too. It's a great place to go in order to have a reader respond to your work so that you can do some intensive work on your writing. You can call for an appointment at (412) 624-6556.

The writing center is located in M-2 Thaw Hall and it is open Monday through Thursday 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. and Friday 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. You can also visit drop-in sites at Hillman Library and Tower A, 12th Floor Lounge. Visit the Writing Center website at <http://www.english.pitt.edu/writingcenter/> for more information.

### **Technology etiquette**

Please turn off your cell phone **before** class begins and keep it inside your book bag, purse, etc—do *not* keep it on your desk during class. I allow and encourage the use of computers, netbooks, tablets, etc. in class for those who want to take notes digitally during class. These devices are *not* for socializing during class, however—during class you must log out of Facebook, Twitter, IM and the message boards you follow. Studies show that these activities are distracting to your ability to learn and participate. You may visit our blog, Wikipedia or dictionary sites, etc. to help you understand a concept we're discussing in class, but be prepared to explain any of your in-class Internet use to the entire class. If you are socializing online or on your phone (including texting) during class, then you will be considered absent for that class period. Please contact me if you have specific questions about this policy.

## Course Schedule

*Life is complicated; consequently, this schedule is subject to change.*

### **Week 1 (Aug 30 & Sep 1): What is Literacy?**

Mon: Intro to Course

Wed: *Reading*

Barton, David. Excerpts from *Literacy: An Introduction [...]*: 1-7; 19-28; 33-52.

*Writing*

Find the course blog, register yourself, and post a response to the following:

Write a one-sentence definition of literacy in a blog post. Then write a response to your own post explaining why you chose this sentence as your definition of literacy (4-6 sentences or so). What did you include? What did you leave out? What pleases or displeases you about your choices in your definition?

Print out your post and your response and bring it to class on Weds so that we can discuss them.

Sign up for conferences with Prof. Vee (by Week 3).

Discuss Literacy Logs.

### **Week 2 (Sep 6 & 8): Theories of literacy**

Mon: No class (Labor Day)

Weds: *Reading*

Goody, Jack, and Ian Watt. "The Consequences of Literacy," 304-45.

Gee, James Paul. "Literacy and the Literacy Myth," *Social Linguistics and Literacies*. 22-45.

Royster, Jacqueline Jones. "Toward an Analytical Model for Literacy and Sociopolitical Action." *Traces of a Stream*, 42-49 (Optional: 49-73).

*Writing*

Literacy Log (with reflection letter) due.

*Blog post 2: Group 1 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 2 and 3 respond (Weds).*

### **Week 3 (Sep 13 & 15): Literacy and identity**

Mon: *Reading*

Akinnaso, F. Niyi. "Literacy and Individual Consciousness," *Literacy: A Critical Sourcebook*, 138-155.

Rose, Mike. "I Just Wanna Be Average," *Lives on the Boundary*, 11-37.

*Optional Reading*

Villanueva, Victor. "The Block," *Bootstraps*, 1-14.

Weds: *Writing*

Literacy Narrative draft #1 due; workshop them in class.

*Blog post 3: Group 2 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 1 and 3 respond (Weds).*

### **Week 4 (Sep 20 & 22): Learning literacy**

Mon: *Reading*

Brandt, Deborah. "Sponsors of Literacy" *CCC* 49.2, 165-185.

Goodman, Yetta. "Development of Initial Literacy," *Literacy: A Critical Sourcebook*, 316-324.

*Optional Reading*

Brandt, Deborah. "Accumulating Literacy," Chapter 3, *Literacy in American Lives*, 73-104 [Available as e-text through PittCat].

Brandt, Deborah. "Remembering Writing, Remembering Reading," *CCC* 45.4, 459-479.

*Writing*

Set up your Literacy Interview.

Weds: *Writing*

Literacy Narrative, draft #2 due to Prof. Vee.

*Blog post 4: Group 3 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 1 and 2 respond (Weds).*

**Week 5 (Sep 27 & 29): Uses of literacy**

Mon: *Reading*

Farr, Marcia. "En Los Dos Idiomas," *Literacy: A Critical Sourcebook*, 467-487.

Tinsley, Katherine, and Kaestle, Carl F. "Autobiographies and the Uses of Literacy in Individual Lives," *Literacies: Reading, Writing, Interpretation*, 673-693.

Weds: *Writing*

Draft 1 of Literacy Interview due; workshop in class.

*Blog post 5: Group 1 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 2 and 3 respond (Weds).*

**Week 6 (Oct 4 & 6): Who owns literacy?**

Mon: *Reading*

Delpit, Lisa. "Language Diversity and Learning," *Other People's Children*, 48-69.

Young, Morris. "Standard English and Student Bodies [...]," 405-431.

*Optional reading*

Shaughnessy, Mina P. "Introduction," *Errors and Expectations*, 1-13.

Weds: *Writing*

Draft 2 of Literacy Interview due to Prof. Vee.

Sign up for Midterm Portfolio conferences with Prof. Vee, to be held Oct 11-18.

*Blog post 6: Group 2 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 1 and 3 respond (Weds).*

**Week 7 (Oct 12\* & 13): Literacy and culture**

Mon: *Reading*

Dyson, Anne Haas. "Coach Bombay's Kids Learn to Write [...]," 367-402.

Cintron, Ralph. "Gangs and their walls," *Angel's Town*, 163-196.

*Optional Reading*

Menezes de Souza, Lynn Mario. "Voices on Paper: Multimodal Texts and Indigenous Literacy in Brazil"

*Writing*

Draft 1 of "What is Literacy?" essay; workshop in class or electronically (to be determined by class).

Weds: Class canceled for Midterm Portfolio conferences.

*Blog post 7: Group 3 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 1 and 2 respond (Weds).*

**Week 8 (Oct 18 & 20): Issues of illiteracy**

Mon: *Reading*

Purcell-Gates, Victoria. "A World Without Print," *Literacy: A Critical Sourcebook* 402-417 (Reprint from *Other People's Words*).

Stevens, Edward W., Jr. "Theoretical and Historical Perspectives on Literacy," *Literacy, Law, and Social Order*, 3-22.

*Optional Reading*

Fishman, Andrea. "Becoming Literate: A Lesson from the Amish," *Literacies: Reading, Writing, Interpretation*, 237-248.

*Writing*

Reminder: Work on your blog selection, plus your cover letter for the blog selection as well as your cover letter for the entire Midterm Portfolio.

Weds: *Writing*

(Draft 2 of "What is Literacy?" essay will be in your portfolio.)

**Oct 20: MIDTERM PORTFOLIO DUE IN CLASS.**

*Blog posts/responses are optional this week.*

**Week 9 (Oct 25 & 27): Literacy and ideology in history**

Mon: *Reading*

Cobb, Amanda. "The Women's Story," *Listening to Our Grandmother's Stories*, 66-118.

Heath, Shirley Brice. "Literate Traditions," *Literacies: Reading, Writing, Interpretation*, 297-311 (Reprinted from *Ways With Words*).

*Optional Reading*

Cornelius, Janet. "Slave Testimony: 'We Slipped and Learned to Read,'" *When I Can Read My Title Clear*, 59-84.

Sotlow, Lee and Edward Stevens. "An Ideology of Literacy and the Spread of Reading Materials," *The Rise of Literacy and the Common School in the United States*, 58-88.

*Writing*

Choose a community to observe the literacy practices in for your Literacy in Context essay.

Weds: *Writing*

Literacy in Context essay, Draft #1, workshop in class

*Blog post 8: Group 1 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 2 and 3 respond (Weds).*

**Week 10 (Nov 1 & 3): Literacy crises**

Mon: *Reading*

Resnick, Daniel P. and Lauren Resnick. "The Nature of Literacy: An Historical Exploration," 370-385.

Carr, Nicholas. "Is Google making us Stupid?" (2008). *Atlantic Monthly*. [Available online: <http://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2008/07/is-google-making-us-stupid/6868/> ]

Sheils, M. "Why Johnny Can't Write." (1975). *Newsweek*.

Weds: *Writing*

Literacy in Context essay, Draft #2, due to Prof. Vee.

*Blog post 9: Group 2 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 1 and 3 respond (Weds).*

**Week 11 (Nov 8 & 10): Writing technologies in history**

Mon: *Reading*

Wright, Alex. "The Age of Alphabets," *Glut*, 48-77.

Baron, Denis. "From Pencils to Pixels: The Stages of Literacy Technologies," *Passions, Pedagogies, and 21<sup>st</sup> Century Technologies*, 15-33.

*Optional Reading*

Gitelman, Lisa. "Automatic Writing," *Scripts, Grooves, and Writing Machines*, 184-218.

Weds: *Writing*

Bring brainstorm ideas and in-class workshop ideas for the final, Future of Literacy project.

*Blog post 10: Group 3 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 1 and 2 respond (Weds).*

**Week 12 (Nov 15 & 17): Writing technologies in history (2)**

Mon: *Reading*

Levy, David. "Meditation on a Receipt" and "What Are Documents?," *Scrolling Forward*, 7-38.

Ong, Walter. "Writing is a Technology that Restructures Thought," *Literacy: A Critical Sourcebook*, 19-31.

*Optional Reading*

Bolter and Grusin, Introduction from *Remediation*.

Gee, James Paul. "Semiotic Domains: Is Playing Video Games a 'Waste of Time?'" *What Video Games Have to Teach Us about Learning and Literacy*, 13-50.

*Writing*

Reminder: Work on your "What is Literacy?" essay rewrite for your Final Portfolio.

Weds: *Writing*

Annotated bibliography of 5+ sources for Future of Literacy project.

*Blog post 11: Group 1 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 2 and 3 respond (Weds).*

**Week 13 (Nov 22 & 24): Once again, What is literacy?**

Mon: *Reading*

Wysocki, Anne, and Johndan Johnson-Eilola, "Blinded by the Letter: Why Are We Using Literacy as Metaphor for Everything Else?," *Passions, Pedagogies and 21<sup>st</sup> Century Literacies*, 349-368.

*Writing*

Be prepared to discuss Future of Literacy projects and definitions of literacy.

Optional: Turn in "What is Literacy" essay for comments from Prof. Vee.

Weds, Nov 24: No class (Thanksgiving)

*Blog post 12: Group 2 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 1 and 3 respond (Weds).*

**Week 14 (Nov 29 & Dec 1): What is the future of literacy?**

Mon: *Reading*

Be prepared to introduce one of the texts you're reading for your final project.

*Writing*

Be prepared to discuss your final Future of Literacy project in class.



*Blog post 13 (Mon): Group 3 posts questions about the readings (Mon); groups 1 and 2 respond (Weds). This is your final required blog post; blog posts after this are optional.*

Weds: *Writing*

Draft 1 of Future of Literacy project; workshop in class

### **Week 15 (Dec 6 & 8): Final Presentations**

**Monday, Dec 13 12noon: Final Portfolio (including Future of Literacy project, Draft 2) due.**

## **Class Projects and Portfolios**

You will draft, workshop and submit individual projects throughout the term. I will comment on these projects individually, but I will not until they are submitted in your portfolio. You will submit two portfolios for the course: the first at midterm (Oct 20) and the second (which includes the entire Midterm Portfolio) will be submitted at the end of the term (Dec 13).

The **Midterm Portfolio** will be introduced with a **400-750 word cover letter** describing its contents and how they reflect your concepts of literacy and your own literate development over the semester. Following the cover letter, it will also include:

1. Literacy Log and reflection letter
2. Literacy Narrative
3. Literacy interview write-up
4. "What is Literacy?" essay
5. 3 blog entries and a ~250 word explanation for why they were chosen

The **Final Portfolio** will be introduced with a **750-1500 word cover letter** describing its contents and how they reflect your concepts of literacy and your own literate development over the semester. Following the cover letter, it will also include:

6. Literacy in Context essay
7. What is Literacy? essay, reworked
8. Future of Literacy project
9. 5 blog entries (you can reuse the 3 from the midterm portfolio) and a brand-new ~250 word explanation for why they were chosen
10. Your entire Midterm Portfolio, including your Literacy Log, Literacy Narrative and Literacy Interview. You have the option to revise these projects from the mid-semester portfolio.

## **Portfolio assignments**

Detailed assignment sheets will be handed out when each of the assignments are introduced in class. To give you a sense of the course and scope of work you will do, however, a brief explanation for each assignment follows below.

### **1. Literacy Log**

**Due Sep 8**

We swim in a world of print and symbols, often unaware of the literacy skills we must muster for everyday activities. For one day, you will log all of the literacy events you participate in. You may record using an audio recorder, Twitter, a paper notebook, your smartphone or anything that's convenient for you. You will turn in an edited, typewritten printout of your literacy log, along with a 250-500 word reflection on your log.

**2. Literacy Narrative*****Due Sep 22***

Are you literate? What does that mean? How did you get there? Who are the people who helped you become literate? What particular literacy events stand out to you from your life? Taking cues from our readings by Rose and Akinnaso, write a 750-1250 word narrative detailing several moments in your literacy history. These narratives will be shared and workshopped in class on Sep 15.

**3. Literacy Interview*****Due Oct 6***

Now that you've thought more about your own literacy history, how does it compare with the literacy history of others? Following the examples of Brandt and Heath, interview (and audio-record) one person who has a background significantly different from yours—they must be 10 years older or younger than you, have grown up in a different country or speaking a language different from your native language, etc. Weave your own reflections with the words of your interviewee into a 750-1500 word essay. Essays will be workshopped in class on Sep 29.

**4. What is Literacy? Essay (#1)*****Due Oct 20 (With Midterm Portfolio)***

Literacy is a contested term, notoriously difficult to pin down and with huge political consequences resting on its definition. Using your own literate experience as well as the work from at least *two* literacy scholars discussed in class, you will answer the challenging question "What is literacy?" in a 500-750 word essay. Essays will be workshopped in class on Oct 12.

**5. Blog Portfolio #1*****Due Oct 20 (With Midterm Portfolio)***

Choose 3 responses or posts that you're proud of; include at least one of each. You can edit them in their original context, but please be sure to describe and date your edits in brackets after the post. In a letter to me via email, or to the wider world via a blog post, introduce your posts and responses and describe your thoughts as you posted them and now, upon reflecting on them. Tell me (and/or the world) about what you learned, what you're still curious about, and anything else you want us to know.

**6. Literacy in Context essay*****Due Nov 3***

Most of the scholars you've read argue that literacy is always enacted in certain contexts and is best studied in context. This essay gives you the chance to do just that. Find a community that interests you—your favorite coffee shop, online forum, church group, Greek organization, etc.—and spend at least 2 hours observing the literacy practices and events of that group. How do they create and interpret texts? How do they work together or communicate as they do so? What kind of literacies are called upon by the physical environment in which they meet? Write a 750-1500 word essay connecting your observations to the ideas of at least *two* scholars discussed in class. These essays will be workshopped in class Oct 27.

**7. What is Literacy? Essay (#2)*****Due Dec 13 (With Final Portfolio)***

You've spent a lot more time thinking about literacy. Revisit and update your What is Literacy? essay from your Midterm Portfolio with ideas from at least *two* new sources discussed in class (for a total of *four or more*). If you would like to rework your essay by *remediating* it (see the optional reading by Bolter and Grusin), in other words, making it into an audio, video, web-based or multimedia piece, you are invited to do so. Please see me to discuss your ideas.

8. **Future of Literacy project** **Due Dec 13 (With Final Portfolio)**

In this project, imagine yourself a *futurist*, or someone who predicts the future based on analyses of the past and present. What will literacy look like in the future? If you plan to be a teacher, what literacies will you be teaching your students 20 years from now? If you plan to have children, what will your children or their children be reading or writing? For this final paper, you are required to incorporate the ideas of at least *three* scholars you've encountered in the class, plus at least *two* more sources—these two or more sources can be interviews, pop culture, media, etc., but must be cited. These projects will be workshopped in class Dec 1. Your final presentation will be based on your response to this project.

**Final presentation**

**Presented in class Dec 6 & 8**

During the last week of class, you will *enact* your answer to the question: What is the future of literacy? I use the verb “enact” rather than “present” because I mean this to be more than a tedious Power Point presentation. It’s worth just 5% of your grade not because it’s unimportant, but so that you will feel free to take risks in your enactment. You may choose to create a website, teach a mini literacy lesson, create a movie, script and perform a short play, design a game, develop a small piece of software, or countless other things to demonstrate your answer to one of these critical questions. The point is not that you *succeed* in enacting this literate future, but that you *attempt* to enact it.

**Course Bibliography**

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<<http://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2008/07/is-google-making-us-stupid/6868/>>.
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